

REFERENCES

- Alashwal, B. Y., Saad Bala, M., Gupta, A., Sharma, S., & Mishra, P. (2019). Improved properties of keratin-based bioplastic film blended with microcrystalline cellulose: A comparative analysis. *Journal of King Saud University - Science*. doi:10.1016/j.jksus.2019.03.006
- Alexiadou, K., & Doupis, J. (2012). Management of Diabetic Foot Ulcers. *Diabetes Therapy*, 3(1). doi:10.1007/s13300-012-0004-9
- Amin, N., & Doupis, J. (2016). Diabetic foot disease: From the evaluation of the "foot at risk" to the novel diabetic ulcer treatment modalities. *World Journal of Diabetes*, 7(7), 153. doi:10.4239/wjd.v7.i7.153
- Aswathy, S. H., Narendrakumar, U., & Manjubala, I. (2020). Commercial hydrogels for biomedical applications. *Heliyon*, 6(4), e03719. doi:10.1016/j.heliyon.2020.e03719
- Azarniya, A., Tamjid, E., Eslahi, N., & Simchi, A. (2019). Modification of bacterial cellulose/keratin nanofibrous mats by a tragacanth gum-conjugated hydrogel for wound healing. *International Journal of Biological Macromolecules*. doi:10.1016/j.ijbiomac.2019.05.023
- Bhardwaj, N., Sow, W. T., Devi, D., Ng, K. W., Mandal, B. B., & Cho, N.-J. (2015). Silk fibroin–keratin based 3D scaffolds as a dermal substitute for skin tissue engineering. *Integrative Biology*, 7(1), 53–63. doi:10.1039/c4ib00208c
- Cai, Z., & Kim, J. (2010). Preparation and Characterization of Novel Bacterial Cellulose/Gelatin Scaffold for Tissue Regeneration Using Bacterial Cellulose Hydrogel. *Journal of Nanotechnology in Engineering and Medicine*, 1(2), 021002. doi:10.1115/1.4000858
- Carrejo, N. C., Moore, A. N., Lopez Silva, T. L., Leach, D. G., Li, I. C., Walker, D. R., & Hartgerink, J. D. (2018). Multidomain peptide hydrogel accelerates healing of full-thickness wounds in diabetic mice. *ACS biomaterials science & engineering*, 4(4), 1386-1396. doi:10.1021/acsbiomaterials.8b00031
- Chatterjee, S., Khunti, K., & Davies, M. J. (2017). Type 2 diabetes. *The Lancet*, 389(10085), 2239–2251. doi:10.1016/s0140-6736(17)30058-2
- Chen, Y., Li, Y., Yang, X., Cao, Z., Nie, H., Bian, Y., & Yang, G. (2021). Glucose-triggered in situ forming keratin hydrogel for the treatment of diabetic wounds. *Acta Biomaterialia*, 125, 208–218. doi:10.1016/j.actbio.2021.02.035
- Ciecholewska-Juśko, D., Żywicka, A., Junka, A., Drozd, R., Sobolewski, P., Migdał, P., ... Fijałkowski, K. (2021). Superabsorbent crosslinked bacterial cellulose biomaterials for chronic wound dressings. *Carbohydrate Polymers*, 253, 117247. doi:10.1016/j.carbpol.2020.117247
- De Oliveira Barud, H. G., da Silva, R. R., da Silva Barud, H., Tercjak, A., Gutierrez, J., Lustri, W. R., ... Ribeiro, S. J. L. (2016). A multipurpose natural and renewable polymer in medical applications: Bacterial cellulose. *Carbohydrate Polymers*, 153, 406–420. doi:10.1016/j.carbpol.2016.07.059
- Desmouliere, A., Darby, I. A., Laverdet, B., & Bonté, F. (2014). Fibroblasts and myofibroblasts in wound healing. *Clinical, Cosmetic and Investigational Dermatology*, 301. doi:10.2147/ccid.s50046
- DiMeglio, L. A., Evans-Molina, C., & Oram, R. A. (2018). Type 1 diabetes. *The Lancet*, 391(10138), 2449–2462. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(18)31320-5
- Fernández, J., Morena, A. G., Valenzuela, S. V., Pastor, F. I. J., Díaz, P., & Martínez, J. (2019). Microbial Cellulose from a *Komagataeibacter intermedius* Strain Isolated from Commercial Wine Vinegar. *Journal of Polymers and the Environment*. doi:10.1007/s10924-019-01403-4
- Foong, C. Y., Hamzah, M. S. A., Razak, S. I. A., Saidin, S., & Nayan, N. H. M. (2018). Influence of Poly(lactic acid) Layer on the Physical and Antibacterial Properties of Dry Bacterial Cellulose Sheet for Potential Acute Wound Healing Materials. *Fibers and Polymers*, 19(2), 263–271. doi:10.1007/s12221-018-7850-7
- Gorgieva, & Trček. (2019). Bacterial Cellulose: Production, Modification and Perspectives in Biomedical Applications. *Nanomaterials*, 9(10), 1352. doi:10.3390/nano9101352
- Guo, S., & DiPietro, L. A. (2010). Factors Affecting Wound Healing. *Journal of Dental Research*, 89(3), 219–229. doi:10.1177/0022034509359125

- Guo, T., Li, W., Wang, J., Luo, T., Lou, D., Wang, B., & Hao, S. (2018). Recombinant human hair keratin proteins for halting bleeding. *Artificial Cells, Nanomedicine, and Biotechnology*, 1–6. doi:10.1080/21691401.2018.1459633
- Gupta, A., Briffa, S. M., Swingler, S., Gibson, H., Kannappan, V., Adamus, G., ... Radecka, I. (2020). Synthesis of silver nanoparticles using curcumin-cyclodextrins loaded into bacterial cellulose based hydrogels for wound dressing applications. *Biomacromolecules*. doi:10.1021/acs.biomac.9b01724
- Harding, J. L., Pavkov, M. E., Magliano, D. J., Shaw, J. E., & Gregg, E. W. (2018). Global trends in diabetes complications: a review of current evidence. *Diabetologia*. doi:10.1007/s00125-018-4711-2
- Keskin, Z., Sendemir Urkmez, A., & Hames, E. E. (2017). Novel keratin modified bacterial cellulose nanocomposite production and characterization for skin tissue engineering. *Materials Science and Engineering: C*, 75, 1144–1153. doi:10.1016/j.msec.2017.03.035
- Koşarsoy Ağçeli, G., Hammamchi, H., & Cihangir, N. (2021). Novel levan/bentonite/essential oil films: characterization and antimicrobial activity. *Journal of Food Science and Technology*. doi:10.1007/s13197-021-05009-4
- Kim, S. Y., Park, B. J., Lee, Y., Park, N. J., Park, K. M., Hwang, Y.-S., & Park, K. D. (2019). Human hair keratin-based hydrogels as dynamic matrices for facilitating wound healing. *Journal of Industrial and Engineering Chemistry*. doi:10.1016/j.jiec.2019.01.017
- Léguillier, T., Lecsö-Bornet, M., Lémus, C., Rousseau-Ralliard, D., Lebouvier, N., Hnawia, E., ... Rat, P. (2015). The Wound Healing and Antibacterial Activity of Five Ethnomedical Calophyllum inophyllum Oils: An Alternative Therapeutic Strategy to Treat Infected Wounds. *PLOS ONE*, 10(9), e0138602. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0138602
- Li, Y., Xu, T., Tu, Z., Dai, W., Xue, Y., Tang, C., ... Lin, C. (2020). Bioactive antibacterial silica-based nanocomposites hydrogel scaffolds with high angiogenesis for promoting diabetic wound healing and skin repair. *Theranostics*, 10(11), 4929–4943. doi:10.7150/thno.41839
- Moraes, P. R. F. de S., Saska, S., Barud, H., Lima, L. R. de, Martins, V. da C. A., Plepis, A. M. de G., ... Gaspar, A. M. M. (2016). Bacterial Cellulose/Collagen Hydrogel for Wound Healing. *Materials Research*, 19(1), 106–116. doi:10.1590/1980-5373-mr-2015-0249
- Noor, S., Zubair, M., & Ahmad, J. (2015). Diabetic foot ulcer—A review on pathophysiology, classification and microbial etiology. *Diabetes & Metabolic Syndrome: Clinical Research & Reviews*, 9(3), 192–199. doi:10.1016/j.dsx.2015.04.007
- Pan, X., Hobbs, R. P., & Coulombe, P. A. (2013). The expanding significance of keratin intermediate filaments in normal and diseased epithelia. *Current Opinion in Cell Biology*, 25(1), 47–56. doi:10.1016/j.ceb.2012.10.018
- Portela, R., Leal, C. R., Almeida, P. L., & Sobral, R. G. (2019). Bacterial cellulose: a versatile biopolymer for wound dressing applications. *Microbial Biotechnology*, 12(4), 586–610. doi:10.1111/1751-7915.13392
- Qin, X., Qiao, W., Wang, Y., Li, T., Li, X., Gong, T., ... Fu, Y. (2018). An Extracellular Matrix-Mimicking Hydrogel for Full Thickness Wound Healing in Diabetic Mice. *Macromolecular Bioscience*, 18(7), 1800047. doi:10.1002/mabi.201800047
- Raharivelomanana, P., Ansel, J.-L., Lupo, E., Mijouin, L., Guillot, S., Butaud, J.-F., ... Pichon, C. (2018). Tamanu oil and skin active properties: from traditional to modern cosmetic uses. *OCL*. doi:10.1051/ocl/2018048
- Saska, S., Teixeira, L. N., Tambasco de Oliveira, P., Minarelli Gaspar, A. M., Lima Ribeiro, S. J., Messaddeq, Y., & Marchetto, R. (2012). Bacterial cellulose-collagen nanocomposite for bone tissue engineering. *Journal of Materials Chemistry*, 22(41), 22102. doi:10.1039/c2jm33762b
- Serra, R., Grande, R., Butrico, L., Rossi, A., Settimio, U. F., Caroleo, B., ... de Franciscis, S. (2015). Chronic wound infections: the role of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* and *Staphylococcus aureus*. *Expert Review of Anti-Infective Therapy*, 13(5), 605–613. doi:10.1586/14787210.2015.1023291
- Serra, M. B., Barroso, W. A., Silva, N. N. da, Silva, S. do N., Borges, A. C. R., Abreu, I. C., & Borges, M. O. da R. (2017). From Inflammation to Current and Alternative Therapies Involved in Wound Healing. *International Journal of Inflammation*, 2017, 1–17. doi:10.1155/2017/3406215

- Singh, S., Young, A., & McNaught, C.-E. (2017). The physiology of wound healing. *Surgery (Oxford)*, 35(9), 473–477. doi:10.1016/j.mpsur.2017.06.004
- Than, M. P., Smith, R. A., Cassidy, S., Kelly, R., Marsh, C., Maderal, A., & Kirsner, R. S. (2012). Use of a keratin-based hydrogel in the management of recessive dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa. *Journal of Dermatological Treatment*, 24(4), 290–291. doi:10.3109/09546634.2011.654108
- Urbánková, Kašpárková, Egner, Rudolf, & Korábková. (2019). Caseinate-Stabilized Emulsions of Black Cumin and Tamanu Oils: Preparation, Characterization and Antibacterial Activity. *Polymers*, 11(12), 1951. doi:10.3390/polym11121951
- Wang, B., Yang, W., McKittrick, J., & Meyers, M. A. (2016). Keratin: Structure, mechanical properties, occurrence in biological organisms, and efforts at bioinspiration. *Progress in Materials Science*, 76, 229–318. doi:10.1016/j.pmatsci.2015.06.001
- Wilkinson, H. N., & Hardman, M. J. (2020). Wound healing: cellular mechanisms and pathological outcomes. *Open Biology*, 10(9), 200223. doi:10.1098/rsob.200223
- World Health Organization. (2017). Global report on diabetes. 2016.
- Wu, Y.-K., Cheng, N.-C., & Cheng, C.-M. (2018). Biofilms in Chronic Wounds: Pathogenesis and Diagnosis. *Trends in Biotechnology*. doi:10.1016/j.tibtech.2018.10.011
- Yazdanpanah, L. (2015). Literature review on the management of diabetic foot ulcer. *World Journal of Diabetes*, 6(1), 37. doi:10.4239/wjd.v6.i1.37
- Zhang, P., Lu, J., Jing, Y., Tang, S., Zhu, D., & Bi, Y. (2016). Global epidemiology of diabetic foot ulceration: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Annals of Medicine*, 49(2), 106–116. doi:10.1080/07853890.2016.1231932

APPENDICES

Appendix 1. Two-way ANOVA table of the relative wound size reduction. The relative wound size reduction is significantly ($p<0.05$) affected by time.

| Source of Variation | SS | df | MS | F ratio | P-value |
|---------------------|-------|----|-------|---------|---------|
| Interaction | 109.6 | 4 | 27.39 | 0.2364 | 0.9124 |
| Time | 5948 | 2 | 2974 | 25.66 | 0.0012* |
| Treatment | 1723 | 2 | 861.4 | 2.847 | 0.1351 |
| Subject | 1816 | 6 | 302.6 | 2.611 | 0.0741 |

Appendix 2. The effect of time on wound healing in mice is illustrated by the relative wound size reduction. All wounds show significant wound size reduction over nine days period. Significant value (*) indicates $p < 0.05$. Data were presented as mean \pm SEM (n=3).

