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APPENDICES

Appendix A. The Allele frequency of the selected HLA alleles used in the study. The HLA alleles of A, B, and DRB1 haplotypes with frequencies >0.05 were selected for epitope selection. The frequencies presented in range represent the frequencies of the allele in different populations.

HLA Alleles	Allele Frequency (%)
HLA-A*02:01	6.6 - 7.5
HLA-A*02:03	6.9
HLA-A*11:01	13.9 - 16.4
HLA-A*24:02	13.9 - 14.4
HLA-A*24:07	20.7 - 26.4
HLA-A*33:03	8.3 - 16.9
HLA-A*34:01	6.7 - 8.3
HLA-B*15:02	10.7 - 16.7
HLA-B*15:13	11.0 - 12.5
HLA-B*15:21	6.2 - 11.1
HLA-B*18:01	6.4 - 7
HLA-B*35:05	5.6 - 9.0
HLA-B*38:02	5.4 - 6.0
HLA-B*44:03	7.0 - 9.3
HLA-B*58:01	5.9 - 6.0
HLA-DRB1*07:01	7.5 - 13.7
HLA-DRB1*11:01	7.5 - 8.9
HLA-DRB1*12:02	12.5 - 53.4
HLA-DRB1*15:01	6.3 - 12.0
HLA-DRB1*15:02	14.6 - 47.9
HLA-DRB1*16:02	5.0

Appendix B. The chosen class I epitopes of NY-ESO-1 and MAGE-A10 for vaccine construct. The class I epitopes were chosen from predicted binders in the 1% percentile rank, with positive immunogenicity value and IC50 of <500 nM. None of the selected class I epitopes was homologous with gut microbiome proteomes.

Protein	Epitope	Allele	Immunogenicity	Binding Affinity (IC50) (nM)	Gut Microbiome Homology
MAGE-A10	ILILSIVFI	HLA-A*02:01	0.09946	107.5	-
	ILILILSIV	HLA-A*02:03	0.08934	61.5	-
	WVQENYLEY	HLA-B*15:02		57.8	
		HLA-B*35:05	0.10251	27.9	-
		HLA-B*15:21		455.2	
	YEDHFPLLF	HLA-B*44:03		209.5	
		HLA-B*18:01	0.12747	48	-
	YEFLWGPRA	HLA-B*18:01	0.29532	152.7	-
	FPLWYEEAL	HLA-B*35:05	0.4173	18.3	-
	LSIVFIEGY	HLA-B*58:01	0.42832	167	-
NY-ESO-1	RLLEFYLAM	HLA-A*02:01	0.22117	14.3	-
	LAMPFATPM	HLA-A*02:01	0.15748	38.2	-
		HLA-B*15:02		16.3	
		HLA-B*15:21		120.4	
		HLA-B*15:13	0.10895	273.8	-
		HLA-B*58:01		102.3	
	LLMWITQCF	HLA-B*35:05		474.5	
		HLA-B*15:02	0.20277	173.7	-
	MPFATPMEA	HLA-B*35:05	0.01503	23.9	-
	ITQCFLPVF	HLA-B*58:01	0.02647	148.5	-

Appendix C. The selected HLA class II epitopes of NY-ESO-1 and MAGE-A10 for vaccine construct.

The class II epitopes were predicted binders in 5% percentile rank, with IC50 <1000 nM and able to induce IFNy response. All of the epitopes were non-homologous to gut microbiome proteome.

Peptide	Core	Allele	Binding Affinity (IC50) (nM)	IFNy release	Gut Microbiome Homology
MAGE-A10					
PTGHSFVLVTSGLT	FVLVTSGL	HLA-DRB1*16:02 HLA-DRB1*07:01 HLA-DRB1*15:02	62.07 43.19 175.32	+	-
TGHSFVLVTSGLTY	FVLVTSGL	HLA-DRB1*16:02 HLA-DRB1*07:01 HLA-DRB1*15:02	58.85 35.68 127.87	+	-
GHSFVLVTSGLTYD	FVLVTSGL	HLA-DRB1*07:01 HLA-DRB1*16:02 HLA-DRB1*15:01 HLA-DRB1*15:02	32.59 46.63 93.86 101.15	+	-
PARYEFLWGPRAHAE	YEFLWGPR AFLWGPRAH	HLA-DRB1*11:01, HLA-DRB1*16:02 HLA-DRB1*15:02 HLA-DRB1*15:01 HLA-DRB1*12:02	50.52 71.55 507.96 291.35 811.25	+	-
RYEFLWGPRAHAEIR	FLWGPRAH	HLA-DRB1*11:01	39.64	+	-
RKMSLLKFLAKVNGS	LLKFLAKVN	HLA-DRB1*11:01	28.2	+	-
KMSLLKFLAKVNGSD	LLKFLAKVN	HLA-DRB1*11:01 HLA-DRB1*12:02	30.61 134.74	+	-
MSLLKFLAKVNGSDP	LKFLAKVNG	HLA-DRB1*12:02 HLA-DRB1*11:01	217.66 31.44	+	-
SLLKFLAKVNGSDPR	LKFLAKVNG	HLA-DRB1*12:02 HLA-DRB1*11:01	317.3 35.28	+	-
RAHAEIRKMSLLKFL	IRKMSLLKF	HLA-DRB1*12:02	80.63	+	-
AHAEIRKMSLLKFLA	IRKMSLLKF	HLA-DRB1*12:02	64.7	+	-
HAEIRKMSLLKFLAK	IRKMSLLKF	HLA-DRB1*12:02	40.18	+	-
AEIRKMSLLKFLAKV	IRKMSLLKF	HLA-DRB1*12:02	43.97	+	-
LESVIRNYEDHFPLL	IRNYEDHFP	HLA-DRB1*15:02	801.56	+	-

		HLA-DRB1*15:01	210.78		
ESVIRNYEDHFPLLF	IRNYEDHFP	HLA-DRB1*15:02 HLA-DRB1*15:01	547.61 147.43	+	-
DPARYEFLWGPRAHAYEFLWGPRAH		HLA-DRB1*15:02 HLA-DRB1*16:02 HLA-DRB1*11:01	475.05 64.95 74.14	+	-
HSFVLVTSGLTYDG	FVLVTSGL	HLA-DRB1*16:02, HLA-DRB1*07:01, HLA-DRB1*15:02	72.33 42.1 147.76	+	-
SDPARYEFLWGPRAHAYEFLWGPRAH		HLA-DRB1*15:02 HLA-DRB1*16:02	707.11 90.4	+	-
ARYEFLWGPRAHAEI	YEFLWGPRAFLWGPRAH	HLA-DRB1*11:01 HLA-DRB1*16:02 HLA-DRB1*15:02	83.48 43.49 536.81	+	-
SCYPLIPSTPEEVSA	LIPSTPEEV	HLA-DRB1*07:01	345.43	+	-
CYPLIPSTPEEVSAD	LIPSTPEEV	HLA-DRB1*07:01	552.63	+	-
YPLIPSTPEEVSADD	LIPSTPEEV	HLA-DRB1*07:01	582.46	+	-
DPTGHSFVLVTSGL	FVLVTSGL	HLA-DRB1*07:01	37.97	+	-
QFLLFKYQMKEPITK	FKYQMKEPI	HLA-DRB1*11:01	42.68	+	-
FLLFKYQMKEPITKA	FKYQMKEPI	HLA-DRB1*11:01	35.35	+	-
KAEILESVIRNYEDH	LESVIRNYE	HLA-DRB1*11:01	813.49	+	-
AEILESVIRNYEDHF	LESVIRNYE	HLA-DRB1*11:01	698.1	+	-
YEFLWGPRAHAEIRK	FLWGPRAH	HLA-DRB1*11:01	64.49	+	-
LLKFLAKVNGSDPRS	FLAKVNGSD	HLA-DRB1*11:01	51.02	+	-
LKFLAKVNGSDPRSF	FLAKVNGSD	HLA-DRB1*11:01	160.02	+	-
PRAHAEIRKMSLLKF	IRKMSLLKF	HLA-DRB1*12:02	104	+	-
ILESVIRNYEDHFPL	IRNYEDHFP	HLA-DRB1*15:01	327.4	+	-
SVIRNYEDHFPLLFS	IRNYEDHFP	HLA-DRB1*15:01	185.6	+	-
NY-ESO-1					
LLKEFTVSGNILTIR	FTVSGNILT	HLA-DRB1*07:01	26.59	+	-
SGNILTIRLTAADHR	ILTIRLAA	HLA-DRB1*12:02	374.37	+	-
GNILTIRLTAADHRQ	ILTIRLAA	HLA-DRB1*12:02	408.28	+	-

ESRLLEFYLAMPFAT	LEFYLAMPF	HLA-DRB1*15:01	39.75	+	-
SRLLLEFYLAMPFATP	LEFYLAMPF	HLA-DRB1*15:02 HLA-DRB1*15:01	84.8 32.24	+	-

Appendix D. The clustered epitopes sequences of NY-ESO-1 and MAGE-A10 with IEDB cluster analysis tool. The epitopes were aligned together to form sequences from the overlapping sequences.

Protein	Sequence	Epitope
	PRAHAEIRKMSLLKF	PRAHAEIRKMSLLKF
	RAHAEIRKMSLLKFL	RAHAEIRKMSLLKFL
	AHAEIRKMSLLKFLA	AHAEIRKMSLLKFLA
	HAEIRKMSLLKFLAK	HAEIRKMSLLKFLAK
	AEIRKMSLLKFLAKV	AEIRKMSLLKFLAKV
	PRAHAEIRKMSLLKFLAKVNGSDPRSF	RKMSLLKFLAKVNGS KMSLLKFLAKVNGSD MSLLKFLAKVNGSDP SLLKFLAKVNGSDPR LLKFLAKVNGSDPRS LKFLAKVNGSDPRSF
	SDPARYEFLWGPRAH	SDPARYEFLWGPRAH
	DPARYEFLWGPRAH	DPARYEFLWGPRAH
	PARYEFLWGPRAHAE	PARYEFLWGPRAHAE
	ARYEFLWGPRAHAEI	ARYEFLWGPRAHAEI
	RYEFLWGPRAHAEIR	RYEFLWGPRAHAEIR
	YEFLWGPRAHAEIRK	YEFLWGPRAHAEIRK
	YEFLWGPR	YEFLWGPR
MAGE-A10	KAEILESVIRNYEDHFPLLFS	KAEILESVIRNYEDH AEILESVIRNYEDHF ILES VIRNYEDHFPL LESVIRNYEDHFPL ESVIRNYEDHFPLF SVIRNYEDHFPLFS YEDHFPLF
	DPTGHSFVLVTSGLTYDG	DPTGHSFVLVTSGL PTGHSFVLVTSGL TGHGSFVLVTSGL GHSFVLVTSGLTYD HSFVLVTSGLTYDG
	SCYPLIPSTPEEVSA	SCYPLIPSTPEEVSA
	CYPLIPSTPEEVSD	CYPLIPSTPEEVSD
	YPLIPSTPEEVSADD	YPLIPSTPEEVSADD
	QFLLFKYQMKEPITKA	QFLLFKYQMKEPITK FLLFKYQMKEPITKA
	ILILILSIVFI	ILILILSIV ILILSIVFI
	FPLWYEEAL	FPLWYEEAL
	LSIVFIEGY	LSIVFIEGY
	LSIVFIEGY	LSIVFIEGY
	WVQENYLEY	WVQENYLEY

	ESRLLEFYLAMPFAT
	SRLLEFYLAMPFATP
	RLLEFYLAM
	LAMPFATPM
	MPFATPMEA
NY-ESO-1	LLMWITQCFL
	SGNILTIRLTAADHRQ
	ITQCFLPVF
	LLKEFTVSGNILTIR

Appendix E. Affirmation of the vaccine HLA class I and II epitopes presentation. The vaccine was checked for its epitope ability to be presented. NB represents non-binder while B represents binder in a determined threshold of 1% and 5% for class I and II epitopes respectively.

Peptide	Allele	HLA binder in vaccine	Binding Affinity (IC50) in vaccine (nM)	Native Protein Binding affinity (IC50) (nM)	Note
MAGE-A10					
ILILSIVFI	HLA-A*02:01	NB	45	107.5	%rank in native protein: 0.8 %rank in vaccine: 1.00
ILILILSIV	HLA-A*02:03	NB	25.3	61.5	%rank in native protein: 0.8 %rank in vaccine: 1.50
WVQENYLEY	HLA-B*15:02 HLA-B*15:21 HLA-B*35:05	B B B	57.8 455.2 27.9	57.8 455.2 27.9	-
YEDHFPLLF	HLA-B*18:01 HLA-B*44:03	B B	48 209.5	48 209.5	-
YEFLWGPR	HLA-B*18:01	B	152.7	152.7	-
FPLWYEEAL	HLA-B*35:05	B	18.3	18.3	-
LSIVFIEGY	HLA-B*58:01	B	167	167	-
PTGHSFVLVTSGLT	HLA-DRB1*07:01 HLA-DRB1*16:02 HLA-DRB1*15:02	B B B	43.19 62.07 175.32	43.19 62.07 175.32	-
TGHSFVLVTSGLTY	HLA-DRB1*07:01 HLA-DRB1*16:02 HLA-DRB1*15:02	B B B	35.68 58.85 127.87	35.68 58.85 127.87	-
GHSFVLVTSGLTYD	HLA-DRB1*07:01 HLA-DRB1*16:02 HLA-DRB1*15:02 HLA-DRB1*15:01	B B B B	32.59 46.63 101.15 93.86	32.59 46.63 101.15 93.86	-

	HLA-DRB1*11:01	B	50.52	50.52	
	HLA-DRB1*16:02	B	71.55	71.55	
PARYEFLWGPRAHAE	HLA-DRB1*15:02	B	507.96	507.96	-
	HLA-DRB1*15:01	B	291.35	291.35	
	HLA-DRB1*12:02	B	811.25	811.25	
RYEFLWGPRAHAEIR	HLA-DRB1*11:01	B	39.64	39.64	-
RKMSLLKFLAKVNGS	HLA-DRB1*11:01	B	28.2	28.2	-
KMSLLKFLAKVNGSD	HLA-DRB1*11:01	B	30.61	30.61	-
	HLA-DRB1*12:02	B	134.74	134.74	
MSLLKFLAKVNGSDP	HLA-DRB1*11:01	B	31.44	31.44	-
	HLA-DRB1*12:02	B	217.66	217.66	
SLLKFLAKVNGSDPR	HLA-DRB1*11:01	B	35.28	35.28	-
	HLA-DRB1*12:02	B	317.3	317.3	
RAHAEIRKMSLLKFL	HLA-DRB1*12:02	B	80.63	80.63	-
AHAEIRKMSLLKFLA	HLA-DRB1*12:02	B	64.7	64.7	-
HAEIRKMSLLKFLAK	HLA-DRB1*12:02	B	40.18	40.18	-
AEIRKMSLLKFLAKV	HLA-DRB1*12:02	B	43.97	43.97	-
LESVIRNYEDHFPLL	HLA-DRB1*15:01	B	210.78	210.78	-
	HLA-DRB1*15:02	B	801.56	801.56	
ESVIRNYEDHFPLLF	HLA-DRB1*15:01	B	147.43	147.43	-
	HLA-DRB1*15:02	B	547.61	547.61	
DPARYEFLWGPRAH	HLA-DRB1*15:02	B	475.05	475.05	
	HLA-DRB1*16:02	B	64.95	64.95	-
	HLA-DRB1*11:01	B	74.14	74.14	
HSFVLVTSLGLTYDG	HLA-DRB1*16:02	B	72.33	72.33	
	HLA-DRB1*07:01	B	42.1	42.1	-
	HLA-DRB1*15:02	B	147.76	147.76	
SDPARYEFLWGPRAH	HLA-DRB1*16:02	B	90.4	90.4	-
	HLA-DRB1*15:02	B	707.11	707.11	
ARYEFLWGPRAHAEI	HLA-DRB1*16:02	B	83.48	83.48	
	HLA-DRB1*11:01	B	43.49	43.49	-
	HLA-DRB1*15:02	B	536.81	536.81	
SCYPLIPSTPEEVSA	HLA-DRB1*07:01	B	345.43	345.43	-
CYPLIPSTPEEVSA	HLA-DRB1*07:01	B	552.63	552.63	-
YPLIPSTPEEVSA	HLA-DRB1*07:01	B	582.46	582.46	-

DPTGHSFVLVTSGL	HLA-DRB1*07:01	B	37.97	37.97	-
QFLLFKYQMKEPITK	HLA-DRB1*11:01	B	42.68	42.68	-
FLLFKYQMKEPITKA	HLA-DRB1*11:01	B	35.35	35.35	-
KAEILES VIRNYEDH	HLA-DRB1*11:01	B	813.49	813.49	-
AEILES VIRNYEDHF	HLA-DRB1*11:01	B	698.1	698.1	-
YEFLWGPRAHAEIRK	HLA-DRB1*11:01	B	64.49	64.49	-
LKFLAKVNGSDPRS	HLA-DRB1*11:01	B	51.02	51.02	-
LKFLAKVNGSDPRSF	HLA-DRB1*11:01	B	160.02	160.02	-
PRAHAEIRKMSLLKF	HLA-DRB1*12:02	B	104	104	-
ILES VIRNYEDHFPL	HLA-DRB1*15:01	B	327.4	327.4	-
SVIRNYEDHFPLLFS	HLA-DRB1*15:01	B	185.6	185.6	-
NY-ESO-1					
RLLEFYI LAM	HLA-A*02:01	B	14.3	14.3	-
LMWITQCFL	HLA-A*02:01	B	38.2	38.2	-
LAMPFATPM	HLA-B*15:02	B	16.3	16.3	
	HLA-B*15:13	B	273.8	273.8	
	HLA-B*15:21	B	120.4	120.4	-
	HLA-B*58:01	B	102.3	102.3	
LLMWITQCF	HLA-B*35:05	B	474.5	474.5	-
	HLA-B*15:02	B	173.7	173.7	
MPFATPMEA	HLA-B*35:05	B	23.9	23.9	-
ITQCFLPVF	HLA-B*58:01	B	148.5	148.5	-
LLKEFTVSGNILTIR	HLA-DRB1*07:01	B	26.59	26.59	-
SGNILTIRLTAADHR	HLA-DRB1*12:02	B	374.37	374.37	-
GNILTIRLTAADHRQ	HLA-DRB1*12:02	B	408.28	408.28	-
ESRLLEFYI LAMPFAT	HLA-DRB1*15:01	B	39.75	39.75	-
SRLLEFYI LAMPFATP	HLA-DRB1*15:02	B	84.8	84.8	
	HLA-DRB1*15:01	B	32.24	32.24	-

Appendix F. MolProbity results vaccine model assessed with SWISS-MODEL. The protein model predicted by I-TASSER had unsatisfactory structure assessment results.

	Score	Note
Clash Score	12.02	(A498 TYR-A516 PHE), (A494 PHE-A516 PHE), (A417 TYR-A479 TYR), (A273 TYR-A277 PHE), (A314 TYR-A318 PRO), (A482 TYR-A483 ALA)
Ramachandran Outliers	11.20%	A317 ILE, A318 PRO, A192 ALA, A205 PRO, A61 GLN, A246 TRP, A432 GLY, A196 VAL, A305 ASP, A499 GLY, A365 ALA, A501 GLU, A126 VAL, A398 ARG, A36 ARG, A467 ILE, A500 ALA, A464 ILE, A439 ALA, A293 SER, A39 ALA, A84 ALA, A110 ARG, A294 PHE, A327 ASP, A408 PHE, A463 SER, A520 GLY
Rotamer Outliers	14.39%	A377 LEU, A429 HIS, A38 ARG, A480 LEU, A316 LEU, A249 ARG, A348 LYS, A443 LEU, A288 ASP, A438 ARG, A320 THR, A155 VAL, A40 GLU, A518 GLU, A6 ASN, A142 SER, A108 ARG, A327 ASP, A376 LEU, A131 GLU, A495 LEU, A89 GLU, A255 ARG, A489 TRP, A42 THR, A189 LYS, A246 TRP, A3 GLU, A147 VAL, A475 VAL, A482 TYR, A230 SER, A334 GLN, A392 PRO, A167 LYS, A410 THR, A174 LYS, A361 ILE, A368 HIS, A404 LEU, A487 LEU, A420 ILE, A508 ILE, A341 GLN, A210 GLU, A277 PHE, A445 TYR, A37 GLU, A422 ILE, A494 PHE, A328 ASP, A390 ARG, A481 GLU, A68 LEU, A229 ARG, A222 LYS, A256 LYS, A300 LEU
C-Beta Deviations	59	A406 MET, A36 ARG, A378 LYS, A281 PHE, A408 PHE, A415 ALA, A416 ALA, A360 THR, A277 PHE, A320 THR, A390 ARG, A145 ARG, A418 ILE, A241 ARG, A368 HIS, A195 LYS, A400 LEU, A409 ALA, A200 GLU, A246 TRP, A60 LEU, A443 LEU, A463 SER, A394 PRO, A199 LYS, A61 GLN, A292 HIS, A407 PRO, A35 LEU, A223 VAL, A338 PHE, A163 ALA, A302 LEU, A6 ASN, A343 LYS, A196 VAL, A211 ILE, A229 ARG, A42 THR, A46 THR, A410 THR, A316 LEU, A344 GLU, A367 ASP, A251 HIS, A317 ILE, A110 ARG, A358 ILE, A10 ILE, A254 ILE, A67 GLN, A318 PRO, A412 MET, A305 ASP, A392 PRO, A428 ILE, A106 LEU, A28 VAL, A490 ILE